



Partner Company of FCI



JUL20180051

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DNA Certificaat

Accordant International Pigeon Panel by ISAG

Certificaat op juli 31, 2018 uitgevaardigd in Moen, België
Certificate updated juni 11, 2022

The authenticity and updates of this certificate can be verified on "<http://www.pigen.be>"
This certificate¹ ensures parentage authenticity of pigeon BE18-4202458.

BE18-4202458	BE09-9004414 Father Best Kittel grootvader Certificaat: FEB20180017 Proven by DNA	
Gender by DNA: Hen Certificaat: JUL20180051 Proven by DNA	BE15-1029362 Best Kittel vader Certificaat: FEB20180033 Proven by DNA	
	BE14-1034371 Mother Best Kittel grootmoeder Certificaat: FEB20180018 Proven by DNA	
		grootvader
	BE15-1011404 Shakira moeder Certificaat: MAR20180008 Proven by DNA	grootmoeder

Ruben Lanckriet

Pascal Lanneau

¹ This certificate is issued based on tests performed on DNA samples to PiGen by accredited veterinarians and/or FCI officials appointed by the persons that confirmed, on the date of DNA sampling, to be the respective owners of the pigeons with the ringnumbers mentioned in this certificate.

² DNA testing is done according to internationally agreed Pigeon Panel and recommendations by ISAG (International Society of Animal Genetics). The testing labs are certified according NEN-EN-ISO 9001. The probability of exclusion (PE) of this parentage verification is higher than 99,9%.

³ The following DNA markers are scientifically associated with racing performance;
LDHA is a gene for a lactate dehydrogenase enzyme.
DRD4 or dopamine receptor 4 gene is an indicator for character traits.
CRY1 or cryptochrome 1 gene codes for a protein in the retina of the eye.
Calcium/calmodulin-dependent serine protein kinase (CASK) is a gene important for synapse formation in the brain and the nerve-muscle connection.
LDL Receptor related Protein 8 (LRP8) is a gene important for the growth of the hippocampus inside the brain.
The hippocampus is important for recognition of geographic structures and navigational abilities.
Glutathion-diSulfide-Reductase (GSR) is a protein that is associated with magnetoreception abilities.

