



DEC20220263

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DNA Certificate

Accordant International Pigeon Panel by ISAG

Certificate issued on décembre 06, 2022 in Moen, Belgium

Certificate updated décembre 12, 2022

The authenticity and updates of this certificate can be verified on "http://www.pigen.be"

This certificate¹ ensures parentage authenticity of pigeon BE20-6053001.

BE20-6053001 Certificate: DEC20220263 Proven by DNA	father	grandfather
		grandmother
	BE16-6060648 mother Certificate: JUN20170003 Proven by DNA	grandfather
		grandmother

Ruben Lanckriet

Pascal Lanneau



¹ This certificate is issued based on tests performed on DNA samples to PiGen by accredited veterinarians and/or FCI officials appointed by the persons that confirmed, on the date of DNA sampling, to be the respective owners of the pigeons with the ringnumbers mentioned in this certificate.

² DNA testing is done according to internationally agreed Pigeon Panel and recommendations by ISAG (International Society of Animal Genetics). The testing labs are certified according NEN-EN-ISO 9001. The probability of exclusion (PE) of this parentage verification is higher than 99,9%.

³ The following DNA markers are scientifically associated with racing performance:
LDHA is a gene for a lactate dehydrogenase enzyme.
DRD4 or dopamine receptor 4 gene is an indicator for character traits.
CRY1 or cryptochrome 1 gene codes for a protein in the retina of the eye.
Calcium/calmodulin-dependent serine protein kinase (CASK) is a gene important for synapse formation in the brain and the nerve-muscle connection.
LDL Receptor related Protein 8 (LRP8) is a gene important for the growth of the hippocampus inside the brain. The hippocampus is important for recognition of geographic structures and navigational abilities.
Glutathion-diSulfide-Reductase (GSR) is a protein that is associated with magnetoreception abilities.